Subject Description Form

Subject Code	APSS5750					
Subject Title	Interpersonal Neurobiology and Culture: Parenting, Attachment Relationships and Gender Across the Life Cycle					
Credit Value	3					
Level	5	5				
Pre-requisite / Co-requisite/ Exclusion	Nil					
Assessment Methods	100% Continuous Assessment 1. Class attendance and	Individual Assessment	Group Assessment			
	participation 2. Presentation	0%	35%			
	3. Final Paper	50%	0%			
Objectives	The completion and submission of all component assignments are required for passing the subject; Human emotional attachments develop early and have a profound influence on Subsequent development. To a great extent they define who we are and how we relate to others and the world. The quality of our close relationships shape the brain and mind. This course explores theoretical, research, developmental and clinical implications of the attachment bonds across the life cycle with the support of knowledge on interpersonal neurobiology. In addition, the course draws from culture-sensitive practice, which recognizes the many ways in which culturally specific beliefs or common practices influence human interaction and development. Gender identity formulation and its issues along with gender bias as they affect marriage and family therapy practice also will be addressed throughout the course. Finally issues of					
Intended Learning	social policy in Hong Kong will be addressed as they pertain to issues such as access to resources necessary for children and their families to function well. Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to:					
Outcomes	 a. Describe the history of neuroscience and development of interpersonal neurobiology; b. Describe the importance of early relationships and attachment history in the development of structure and functioning of human beings and the interpersonal relationships in later life; c. Recognize the brain as a social organ, and delineate key functions of the brain and to show the interrelationship of the interpersonal world and the brain; 					

- d. Understand how our survival instincts and the effects of daily stress can interfere with the development and function of the interpersonal brain and the clinical implications of such;
- e. Critically show views on the moral dilemmas, ethical conflicts and social policy relating to motherhood, fatherhood and parenting and be able to affirm one's own value stance for effective intervention;
- f. Demonstrate sensitivity to the interpersonal dynamics and cultural/contextual factors of close relationships.

Subject Synopsis/ Indicative Syllabus

- 1. The development of attachment, mental models, internal working models, styles of attachment
- 2. Biological perspectives on attachment and interpersonal neurobiology
- 3. Strategies of attachment in children, adolescents and adults across culture.
- 4. Evidence-based [longitudinal] studies addressing the relationship between attachment style and adaptations in childhood and adulthood across culture.
- 5. Interpersonal neurobiology and culture
- 6. The interplay of neurobiological and societal influences on gender development
- 7. Parenting and close relationships in Hong Kong
- 8. The neurobiology of attachment: the relationship between attachment, neuroscience, neuroplasticity and psychotherapy
- 9. The healing of attachment trauma

Teaching/Learning Methodology

The approach will be composed of lectures and seminars. Lectures focus on the introduction of the general concerns of the related topics revolving around interpersonal neurobiology and culture, and seminars are to help students to explore their topics of interest in depth and ways that the knowledge can inform their practice as marriage and family therapists.

Assessment Methods in Alignment with Intended Learning Outcomes

Specific assessment methods/tasks	% weighting	Intended subject learning outcomes to be assessed (Please tick as appropriate)					
		a	b	С	d	e	f
Class attendance and participation	15%	√	√	✓	✓	✓	✓
2. Presentation	35%		✓	✓	√	✓	✓
3. Final Paper	50%		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Total	100%						

Explanation of the appropriateness of the assessment methods in assessing the intended learning outcomes:

1. Class attendance and participation (15%)

Students are expected to complete assigned readings prior to class, make appropriate notes, and prepare themselves to actively participate and/or lead discussions of the assigned readings, during each class. They are expected to actively take part in case discussion and role-play exercises. Attendance is essential to the mastery of course

material. Attendance at all class meetings, for the full session, is expected. Excessive absences, late arrivals, or early departures will result in a reduction of one of more letter grade(s) for the course.

2. Group Presentation (35%)

This is a student-led discussion of readings and of a review of a specific area in the attachment and/or interpersonal neurobiology literature. The review is a presentation of approximately 1 hour and class discussion, accompanied by an informational summary and references distributed to class members. The presentation should be built around the following outline:

- a) What question or issue is the author responding to?
- b) What is the author's choice of theory?
- c) What is the author's central point (stated in a few sentences)?
- d) What is the logic of the author's argument?
- e) What key points does the author make to build her/his argument?
- f) What is the evidence the author presents to support her/his points and overall argument?
- g) Do you believe the author's logic is sound and the evidence is compelling? Why or why not?
- h) How does the literature relate to your practice in the context of Hong Kong. (The grade for the presentation will be based on the clarity and comprehensiveness of the student's presentation of the above topics and her/his raising of issues for class discussion of the ideas in the paper.)

3. Final Paper (50%)

Students will choose a topic in the aspect of family issues and write an analytical paper on how the interpersonal neurobiology knowledge can illuminate the understandings behind the issues and the implications on marriage and family therapy practice in Hong Kong. The emphasis will be on students' understanding of the topic and ability to apply analytical ability to the study of family practice and family in Hong Kong. Students should use APA format in their paper writing. (2,000 words).

Student Study Effort Expected

Class contact:	
■ Lecture	39 Hrs.
Other student study effort:	
 Preparation for presentation 	30 Hrs.
■ Assignment	50 Hrs.
Total student study effort	119 Hrs.

Reading List and References

Essential

Siegel, D. J. (2012). *The developing mind, second edition: How relationships and the brain interact to shape who we are.* New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Siegel, D.J., & Bryson, T.P. (2014). *No-drama discipline: The whole-brain way to calm the chaos and nurture your child's developing mind.* New York, NY: Bantam.

Cassidy, J. & Shaver, P. R. (eds.) (2002). *Handbook of attachment*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Alegria, M., Atkins, M., Farmer, E., Slaton, E., & Stelk, W. (2010). One size does not fit all: Taking diversity, culture, and context seriously. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health Services Research*, 37(1/2), 48-60.

Supplementary

Applegate, J., & Shapiro, J. (2005). Attachment: The relational base of affect regulation. In *Neurobiology for clinical social work: Theory and practice* (pp. 58-81). New York, NY: Norton.

Badenoch, B. (2008). Meeting teens and their brains in mind. In *Being a brain-wise therapist: A practical guide to interpersonal neurobiology* (pp. 286-298). New York, NY: Norton.

Bernier, A., & Meins, E. (2008). A threshold approach to understanding the origins of attachment disorder. *Developmental psychology*, 44, 969-982.

Bornstein, M. H., Putnick, D. L., Heslington, M., Suwalsky, J. T. D., Venuti, P., de Falco, S., Giusti, Z. & de Galperin, Z. (2008). Mother-child emotional availability in ecological perspective: Three countries, two regions, two genders. *Developmental Psychology*, 44(3), 666-680.

Bornstein, M. H., Putnick, D. L., Suwalsky, J. T. D., Venuti, P., de Falco, S., de Galperin, Gini, M. & Tichovolsky. (2012). Emotional relationships in mothers and infants: Culture-common and community-specific characteristics of dyads from rural and metropolitan settings in Argentina, Italy, and the United States. *Journal of Cross Cultural Psychology*. 43(2), 171-197.

Brandell, J., & Ringel, S. (2007). Adolescents. *In Attachment & Dynamic Practice: An integrative guide for social workers & other clinicians* (pp. 135-159). New York, NY: Columbia University Press.

Chan, S. M., Bowes, J., & Wyver, S. (2009). Chinese parenting in Hong Kong: Links among goals, beliefs and styles. *Early Child Development and Care*, 179 (7), 849-862.

Cohen, P., & Kasen, S. (1999). The context of assessment: Culture, race, and socioeconomic status as influences on the assessment of children. In D. Shaffer, C. Lucas, & J. Richters (Eds.), *Diagnostic assessment in child and adolescent psychopathology* (pp. 299-318). New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Cozolino, L. (2010). The neurobiology of attachment. In *The Neuroscience of Psychotherapy* (2nd ed., pp. 213-238). New York, NY: Norton.

Ding, Y. H., Xu, X., Wang, Z. Y., Li, H. R., & Wang, W. P. (2012). Study of mother-infant attachment patterns and influence factors in Shanghai. *Early Human Development*. 88, 295-300.

Farber, H.R., & Siegel, D.J. (2011). Parental presence: An interpersonal neurobiology approach to healthy relationships between adults and their parents. In S.M. Dunham, S.B. Dermer, & J. Carlson (Eds.) *Poisonous Parenting: Toxic relationships between parents and their adult children* (pp. 49-62). New York, NY: Routledge.

Huang, J., & Prochner, L. (2003). Chinese parenting styles and children's self-regulated learning. *Journal of Research in Childhood Education*, 18(3), 227-238.

- Keller, H. (2016). Attachment: A pancultural need but a cultural construct. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 8, 59-63.
- Kohlhoff, J., Barnett, B., & Eapen, V. (2015). Adult separation anxiety and unsettled infant behavior: Associations with adverse parenting during childhood and insecure adult attachment. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 61, 1-9.
- Lansford, J., Sharma, C., Malone, P., Woodlief, D., Dodge, K., Oburu, P., Pastorelli, C., Skinner, A., Sorbring, A., Tapanya, S., Maria, L., Tirado, U., Zelli, A., Al-Hassan, S., Alampay, L., Bacchini, D., Bombi, M., Bornstein, M., Chang, L., Deater-Deckard, L., & Di Giunta, L. (2014). Corporal punishment, maternal warmth, and child adjustment: A longitudinal study in eight countries. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 43, 670-685.
- Li, J. B., Delvecchio, E., Miconi, D. Salcuni, S., & Riso, D. D. (2014). Parental attachment among Chinese, Italian, and Costa Rican adolescents: A cross-cultural study. *Personality and Individual Difference*, 71, 118-123.
- Lim, S. L., & Lim, B. K. (2003). Parenting style and child outcomes in Chinese and immigrant Chinese families- current findings and cross-cultural considerations in conceptualization and research. *Marriage & Family Review*, 35(3), 21-43.
- Mattei, L. (2011). Coloring development: Race and culture in psychodynamic theories. In J. Berzoff, L.M. Flanagan, & P. Hertz (Eds.), *Inside out and outside in* (3rd ed., pp. 258-283). Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Mingo, M. V., & Easterbrooks, M. A. (2015). Patterns of emotional availability in mother-infant dyads: Associations with multiple levels of context. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 36(5), 469-482.
- Nader, K. (2007). Culture and the assessment of trauma in youths. In J. P. Wilson, & C. S. Tang (Eds.), Cross-cultural assessment of psychological trauma and PTSD (pp. 169-196). New York, NY: Springer.
- Nelson, B.W., Parker, S.C., & Siegel, D.J. (2014). Interpersonal neurobiology, mindsight, and the triangle of well-being: The mind, relationships & the brain. In E. Tronick, B. Perry, & K. Brandt (Eds.), *Infant & Early Childhood Mental Health*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Nguyen, L., Huang, L., Arganza, G., & Liao, Q. (2007). The influence of race and ethnicity on psychiatric diagnoses and clinical characteristics of children and adolescents in children's services. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 13, 18-25.
- Perry, D. G., & Pauletti, R. E. (2011). Gender and adolescent development. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 21(1), 61-74.
- Read, L. (2008). Childhood trauma and psychosis: Evidence, pathways, and implications. *Journal of Postgraduate Medicine*, 54(1), 287-292.
- Schore, J., & Schore, A. (2012). Modern attachment theory: The central role of affect regulation in development and treatment. In The science of the art of psychotherapy (pp. 28-51). New York, NY: W.W. Norton
- Shek, D. T. L. (2006). Assessment of perceived parental psychological control in Chinese adolescents in Hong Kong. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 16(4), 382-391.

Siegel, D.J. (2007). Mindfulness training and neural integration. *Journal of Social, Cognitive, and Affective Neuroscience*, 2(4), 259-263.

Siegel, D. J. (2010). The mindful therapist: A clinician's guide to mindsight and neural integration. New York, NY: W.W. Norton.

Siegel, D.J. (2010). *Mindsight: The new science of personal transformation*. New York, NY: Bantam.

Siegel, D.J. (2012). *Pocket guide to interpersonal neurobiology: An integrative handbook of the mind.* New York, NY: W.W. Norton.

Siegel, D.J. (2013). Brainstorm: The power and purpose of the teenage brain. New York, NY: Penguin Putnam.

Siegel, D.J., & McIntosh, J. (2011). Family law and the neuroscience of attachment, part II. In R.E. Emery & A. Schepard (Eds.), *Family Court Review: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 49(3), 513-520.

Song, H., Thompson, R. A., & Ferrer, E. (2009). Attachment and self-evaluation in Chinese adolescents: Age and gender differences. *Journal of Adolescence*, 32, 1267-1286.

Sroufe, A., & Siegel, D.J. (2011). The verdict is in: The case for attachment theory. *Psychotherapy Networker*. http://www.drdansiegel.com/uploads/1271-the-verdict-is-in.pdf

Van der Kolk, B. A. (2005). Developmental trauma disorder: Towards a rational diagnosis for children with complex trauma histories. *Psychiatric Annals* (35:5), 401-408.

Van der Kolk, B. A. (2014). *The body keeps the score: Brain, mind, and body in the healing of trauma*. New York: Viking.